

## Message Text

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ORIGIN ACDA-12

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-14 ISO-00 SOE-02 AF-10 ARA-14  
CIAE-00 DODE-00 EA-12 PM-05 H-02 INR-10 L-03  
NASA-02 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 SP-02 PA-02  
DOE-15 CEQ-01 OES-07 SS-15 USIA-15 /173 R

DRAFTED BY ACDA/PA:JMPOPE:CF  
APPROVED BY ACDA/PA:TAHALSTED  
-----006803 272048Z /64

P 272014Z MAR 78  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
INFO USDEL MBFR VIENNA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

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USSALTTWO/CTB

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM, SOPN

SUBJECT: MARCH 27 ROUNDUP: PRESS ITEMS OF ARMS CONTROL  
INTEREST

LONDON FOR AMB/EX

1. UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL REPORTED MONDAY THAT ROBERT MOSS IN AN UNDATELINED DISPATCH IN LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH ASSERTED U.S. MAY BE HEADED FOR "CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS OF 1978" WITH SOVIET STRATEGIC MISSILES ALREADY ON ISLAND. "RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING PEN FOR THEIR NUCLEAR SUBMARINES IN CUBAN PORT OF CIENFUEGOS," MOSS SAID. "THERE IS STRONG SUSPICION THAT SOVIET STRATEGIC MISSILES HAVE ALREADY BEEN UNCLASSIFIED

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SMUGGLED BACK TO CUBA." MOSS SAID "CARTER ADMINISTRATION HAS SO FAR MADE NO ATTEMPT TO WARN OFF RUSSIANS, NOR HAS IT DONE ANYTHING TO ALERT AMERICAN PUBLIC TO WHAT COULD EASILY DEVELOP INTO CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS OF 1978." MOSS, ACCORDING TO UPI, BASED HIS REPORT OF SOVIET ACTIVITY IN CUBA ON "SENIOR WESTERN MILITARY OBSERVERS" AND "RECENT AMERICAN AERIAL SURVEILLANCE." MOSS SAID CARTER'S "COLD

WAR" SPEECH MARCH 17 AT WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY "MUST BE CONSIDERED IN THIS CONTEXT."

2. KEVIN KLOSE OF WASHINGTON POST, IN MARCH 26 DISPATCH

FROM MOSCOW, SAID "VISITING AMERICANS WHO HAVE SPOKEN CONFIDENTIALLY WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS SAY THEY ARE GENERALLY CONCERNED THAT SOVIETS DO NOT UNDERSTAND EFFECT OF PUBLIC OPINION IN U.S. ON WAY CONGRESS AND WHITE HOUSE RESPOND TO ISSUES." KLOSE QUOTED ONE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE AS SAYING "SOVIETS SEEM UNABLE TO COMPREHEND THAT WHEN THEY GO ADVENTURING IN ETHIOPIA WITH MASSIVE ARMS LIFT, THEY HAVE AN ENORMOUS EFFECT IN CONGRESS." WELL-INFORMED DIPLOMAT TOLD KLOSE "SOVIETS HAVE SUCCESSFULLY COMPARTMENTALIZED DETENTE SO THAT THEY CAN SEEK ARMS CONTROL AT ONE LEVEL AND PERSECUTE DISSIDENTS AT ANOTHER AND STILL CALL IT DETENTE." KLOSE SAID "RAPPROCHEMENT WITH WEST IN GENERAL AND U.S. IN PARTICULAR IS PREACHED BY SOVIETS EVEN AS THEY ACT IN WAYS THAT ANGER AND ALARM CARTER ADMINISTRATION. AT SAME TIME, SOVIETS FIND NO CONTRADICTION IN ACCUSING CARTER OF SEEKING TO TORPEDO DETENTE." HE SAID SOVIETS ARE "DEEPLY WORRIED THAT TECHNOLOGICALLY SUPERIOR U.S. MAY IN FACT BE MOVING AWAY FROM DESIRE FOR NUCLEAR PARITY AND TENDING TOWARD RETURN TO POSTWAR YEARS OF NUCLEAR SUPREMACY THAT FIRST SALT AGREEMENT WAS DESIGNED IN PART TO NEUTRALIZE.

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SOVIETS HAVE MADE THEIR NERVOUSNESS ON THIS ISSUE EVIDENT IN RECENT WEEKS. IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS WITH AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS HERE ON BUSINESS OR UNOFFICIAL VISITS, SENIOR SOVIET BUREAUCRATS REPORTEDLY EXPRESSED FRUSTRATION AT CARTER ADMINISTRATION FEARS OF CONGRESSIONAL DISAPPROVAL EVEN IF NEW SALT ACCORD IS REACHED."

3. WASHINGTON STAR REPORTED MARCH 25 THAT SOVIET PRESS ACCUSED CARTER OF SAYING ONE THING AND DOING OPPOSITE IN SENSITIVE FIELDS OF STRATEGIC ARMS CONTROL AND INTERNATIONAL ARMS SALES. COMMENTING ON CARTER MESSAGE ATTACHED TO ACDA'S ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS, TASS POINTED OUT WHAT IT SAID WERE SEVERAL INCONSISTENCIES. WHILE CARTER EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER SOARING INTERNATIONAL ARMS SALES, "FACTS SHOW THAT IT IS U.S. THAT IS BIGGEST ARMS MERCHANT IN WORLD AND THAT EVER GREATER AMOUNTS OF MOST ADVANCED AMERICAN WEAPONS ARE BEING SENT TO EXPLOSIVE AREAS OF WORLD," TASS SAID.

4. WASHINGTON POST PUBLISHED ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM STOCKHOLM REPORTING THAT SOVIETS DETONATED AN

UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSION YESTERDAY IN SEMIPALATINSK REGION OF WESTERN SIBERIA, SECOND BLAST IN THAT AREA IN WEEK. UPPSALA SEISMOLOGICAL INSTITUTE SPOKESMAN KLAUS MEYER SAID EXPLOSION MEASURED 6.1 ON RICHTER SCALE. SOVIET BLAST MARCH 19 MEASURED 5.2 ON UPPSALA INSTITUTE'S SEISMOGRAPH.

5. CHARLES CORDDRY OF BALTIMORE SUN SAID NEW STUDY BY REP. LES ASPIN SAYS IT WOULD BE PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR SOVIET UNION TO GET AWAY WITH SIGNIFICANT CHEATING ON ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT NOW BEING NEGOTIATED. POSSIBILITY OF CHEATING IS EXPECTED TO BE MAJOR ISSUE WHEN SALT TWO IS COMPLETED AND SUBMITTED TO SENATE, CORDDRY SAID. ASPIN, HE REPORTED, SAID U.S. DETECTION DEVICES UNCLASSIFIED

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ARE SO EFFICIENT THAT THEY WOULD SOON SPOT ANY MILITARILY IMPORTANT VIOLATIONS. "HIS CONVICTION ABOUT AMERICAN ABILITY VIRTUALLY TO LOOK DOWN THROATS OF SOVIET MILITARY WAS SET FORTH IN 6,000-WORD STUDY ISSUED FOR PUBLICATION TODAY." ASPIN CONCEDED THAT MINOR VIOLATIONS OF LAND-BASED MISSILE LIMITS WOULD BE HARD TO DETECT, IN CONTRAST WITH EFFORTS TO VIOLATE ALLOWABLE LIMITS ON SUCH HIGHLY VISIBLE WEAPONS AS BOMBERS AND MISSILE-CARRYING SUBMARINES. BUT, ASPIN SAID, "ANY SIZABLE EFFORT TO CHEAT -- CLANDESTINE ADDITION OF SAY, 100 (ICBM'S) WOULD BE DETECTED." CORDDRY SAID ASPIN'S CONCLUSIONS WERE ESSENTIALLY SAME AS THOSE REPORTED TO SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE LAST MONTH BY ACDA. "MR. ASPIN'S STUDY, HOWEVER, WENT INTO MUCH GREATER DETAIL ON 'MULTIPLE, REDUNDANT AND COMPLEMENTARY METHODS U.S. HAS FOR APPRAISING SOVIET'S STRATEGIC WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT," CORDDRY ADDED. WHILE ASPIN SAID VERIFYING COMPLIANCE WITH SALT TWO IS "ASSURED," ASPIN SAID THERE COULD BE "VERY SEVERE PROBLEMS" IN DETECTING EVASIONS OF FUTURE PACT, CORDDRY REPORTED. AS FOR SALT TWO, HOWEVER, ASPIN SAID RUSSIANS "CAN'T CHEAT IN ANY MILITARILY SIGNIFICANT WAY WITHOUT BEING CAUGHT."

6. MIT'S PROGRAM IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY ISSUED STUDY WHICH CONCLUDED THAT DEPLOYING MX MISSILE IN LONG TUNNEL WHERE IT WOULD BE MOVED FROM POINT TO POINT WOULD BE "STRONGLY DETRIMENTAL" TO EFFORT TO CONTROL ARMS RACE. WASHINGTON POST REPORTED THAT STUDY SAID IF LAND-BASED MISSILES MUST BE MADE MOBILE SO THEY WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR USSR TO HIT, IT WOULD BE BETTER TO GIVE THEM "UNLIMITED MOBILITY" BY PUTTING THEM ON POWERFUL HELICOPTERS RATHER THAN HIDING THEM IN TRENCHES. STUDY SAID BEST PATH TO FOLLOW WOULD UNCLASSIFIED

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BE TO LIMIT "DRASTICALLY" TESTING OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES THAT THREATEN TO DESTROY U.S. AND SOVIET LAND-BASED MISSILES, POST REPORTED. 64-PAGE REPORT WAS WRITTEN BY RESEARCH ASSOCIATE MICHAEL B. CALLAHAM, INSTITUTE DIRECTOR BERNARD T. FELD, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR KOSTA M. TSIPIS, AND EVANGELOS HADJIMICHAEL, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT FAIRFIELD UNIVERSITY.

7. RICHARD BURT, WRITING IN NEW YORK TIMES, SAID "FOREIGN POLICY 'COUNTERESTABLISHMENT' IS EMERGING IN WASHINGTON, CRITICAL OF WHITE HOUSE'S CONDUCT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS." LOOSELY KNIT GROUP OF ACADEMICS AND FORMER OFFICIALS HAS BEGUN TO FILL VOID CREATED LAST YEAR WHEN AN EARLIER GROUP OF OUTSIDERS LEFT BROOKINGS INSTITUTION AND CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR CHOICE JOBS IN FOREIGN POLICY IN NEW ADMINISTRATION. NEW OUTSIDERS HAVE SETTLED IN THINK TANKS SUCH AS AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE AND GEORGETOWN CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES, "KNOWN FOR THEIR MORE CONSERVATIVE OUTLOOK ON FOREIGN POLICY," BURT SAID. HE SAID ONE OF MOST OUTSPOKEN CRITICS IS EDWARD LUTTWAK, WHO SAYS ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE "FETISH" OF ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW AND IS IN PROCESS OF ABANDONING ALLIES OUTSIDE OF WESTERN EUROPE. "ANOTHER EMERGING VOICE IN COUNTERESTABLISHMENT IS MICHAEL LEDEEN, EDITOR OF GEORGETOWN'S NEW WASHINGTON REVIEW OF STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. MR. LEDEEN HAS SOUGHT TO MAKE JOURNAL FORUM FOR DEBATING ADMINISTRATION POLICY, AND HE SEEMS TO BE SUCCEEDING," BURT REPORTED. "WHILE IT IS DIFFICULT TO MEASURE IMPACT OF NEW COUNTERESTABLISHMENT, SOME OF ITS MEMBERS THINK THEY WERE FACTOR IN MR. CARTER'S DECISION THIS MONTH TO MAKE COMMITMENT TO IMPROVING AMERICAN DEFENSES WHEN HE SPOKE ON NATIONAL SECURITY AT WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY," BURT ADDED.

8. PAUL H. NITZE, WRITING IN CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
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MONDAY, PLACED GREAT EMPHASIS ON U.S. NEED TO ASSURE THROUGH ITS OWN PROGRAMS THAT IT HAD NUCLEAR OFFENSIVE POSTURE OF ROUGH EQUALITY AND ABLE TO COUNTER EXPANDING SOVIET PROGRAMS. "TODAY IT IS EVEN CLEARER THAT IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING SIGNIFICANT THROUGH SALT TWO TOWARD ASSURING AGAINST GROWING VULNERABILITY OF OUR ICBM'S, LARGE PERCENTAGE OF OUR BOMBERS,

OUR SLBM'S IN PORT AND PERHAPS EVEN SOME OF OUR SLBM'S AT  
SEA, AND CERTAINLY NOT OUR INDUSTRY OR POPULATION, NO  
MATTER HOW SUCCESSFUL OUR NEGOTIATORS ARE IN RESOLVING  
STILL DISAGREED ON ISSUES. THERE NOW APPEARS TO BE  
LITTLE WE CAN DO, SALT OR NO SALT, TO AVOID HAVING  
SITUATION ARISE DURING NEXT THREE TO EIGHT YEARS OF  
SIGNIFICANT STRATEGIC NUCLEAR INFERIORITY TO SOVIET  
UNION..... I BELIEVE ISSUE IS NOT SO MUCH WHETHER SALT  
TWO TREATY CAN BE NEGOTIATED AND RATIFIED, BUT RATHER  
WHAT U.S. SHOULD BE DOING TO CORRECT ADVERSE TRENDS IN  
OUR STRATEGIC POSTURE." VANCE

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 jan 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** PRESS COMMENTS, SALT (ARMS CONTROL), PRESS SUMMARIES, MEETINGS  
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**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 27 mar 1978  
**Decaption Date:** 01 jan 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
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**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** N/A  
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**TAGS:** PARM, SOPN, US, UR  
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**Type:** TE  
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**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
20 Mar 2014  
**Markings:** Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014